

1. Consider cyclic group containing three elements,  $C_3 = \langle x : x^3 = e \rangle$ .

(a) (1 p.) Consider the assignment

$$x \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Show that this gives a representation of  $C_3$  on  $\mathbb{C}^2$ .

(b) (3 p.) What is its character? Reduce this character in terms of irreducible characters of  $C_3$ . (Remember that all irreducible characters of cyclic group of order  $n$  are expressed in terms of  $n^{\text{th}}$  roots of 1.)

(c) (2 p.) What are  $C_3$ -invariant subspaces in  $V = \mathbb{C}^2$ ?

2. Consider  $S_3$ . Its character table is

	e	(12)	(123)
$\chi_1$	1	1	1
$\chi_2$	1	-1	1
$\chi_3$	2	0	-1

(a) (2 p.)  $S_3$  has a cyclic subgroup  $C_3 = \langle (123) \rangle \subset S_3$ . Consider the restriction  $\text{Res}_{C_3}^{S_3} \chi_i$  of each irreducible character  $\chi_i$  ( $i = 1, 2, 3$ ) of  $S_3$  and decompose these in terms of irreducible characters of  $C_3$ .

(b) (2 p.) Define  $\text{Ind}_{C_3}^{S_3} \eta$ , and explain the connection between the linear operators  $\text{Res}_{C_3}^{S_3}$  and  $\text{Ind}_{C_3}^{S_3}$  given by the Frobenius reciprocity.

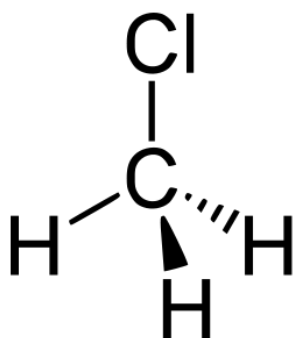
(c) (2 p.) Work out  $\text{Ind}_{C_3}^{S_3} \eta_i$  for all irreducible characters  $\eta_i$  ( $i = 1, 2, 3$ ) of  $C_3$ , and decompose these in terms of the irreducible characters of  $S_3$ .

3. Consider  $\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}$  molecule.

(a) (2 p.) Determine its molecular symmetry.

(b) (3 p.) Consider its fifteen dimensional representation on the configuration space, and decompose it into irreducible representations. Remember that the trace of rotation by angle  $\theta$  is  $\text{tr}R(\theta) = 1 + 2 \cos \theta$ .

(c) (1 p.) How many vibrational eigenmodes there are?



4. Consider the following partly filled character table of group  $G$ . The conjugacy classes are denoted as  $C_i$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, 5$  and the number in the second row gives the number of elements in each conjugacy class.

	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C_3$	$C_4$	$C_5$
	1	4	5	5	
$\chi_1$					
$\chi_2$	1	1		-1	
$\chi_3$	1	1	-1	$i$	
$\chi_4$	1	1	-1	$-i$	
$\chi_5$		-1			

Answer the following question explaining clearly your steps

- (1 p.) Fill in the row for  $\chi_1$ .
- (1 p.) Find  $\chi_5(C_4)$ .
- (1 p.) Find the order of  $G$ .
- (1 p.) Fill in the last column.
- (1 p.) Find  $\chi_5(C_1)$ .
- (1 p.) Complete the table.